

Az informatika számítástudományi alapjai gyakorlat

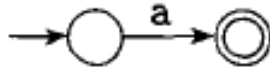
5. feladatsor

Reguláris kifejezések és véges automaták

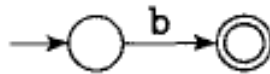
Beispiel:

$$R = (ab \cup a)^*$$

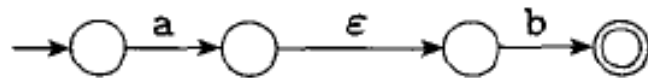
a



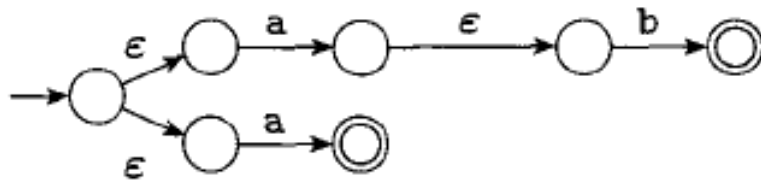
b



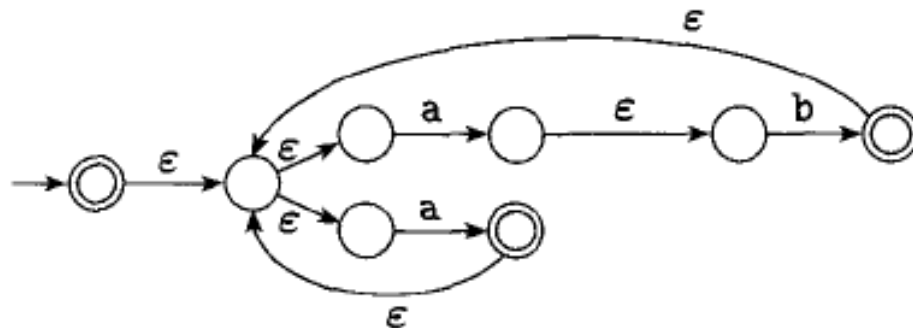
ab



$ab \cup a$



$(ab \cup a)^*$



2. Adjunk olyan (nemdeterminisztikus) véges automatákat, amik az alábbi reguláris kifejezések által leírt nyelveket fogadják el.

a. $(b + bba)^*a$

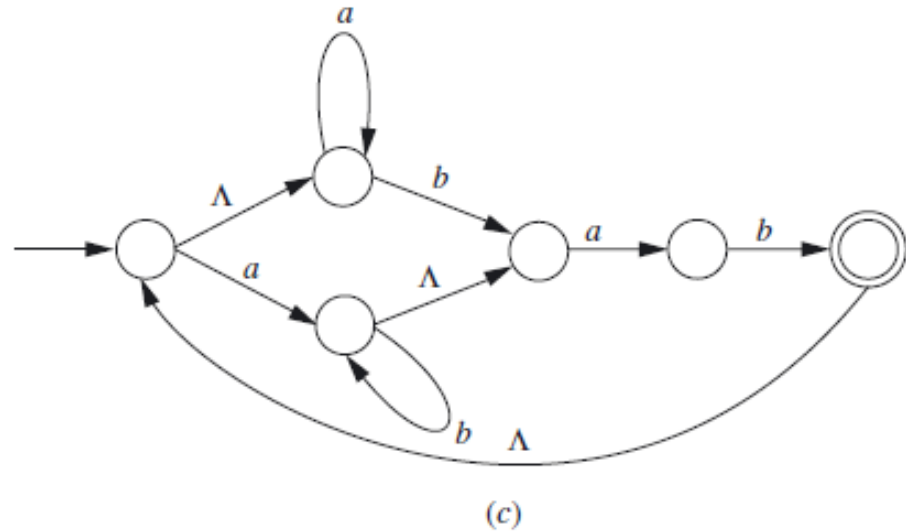
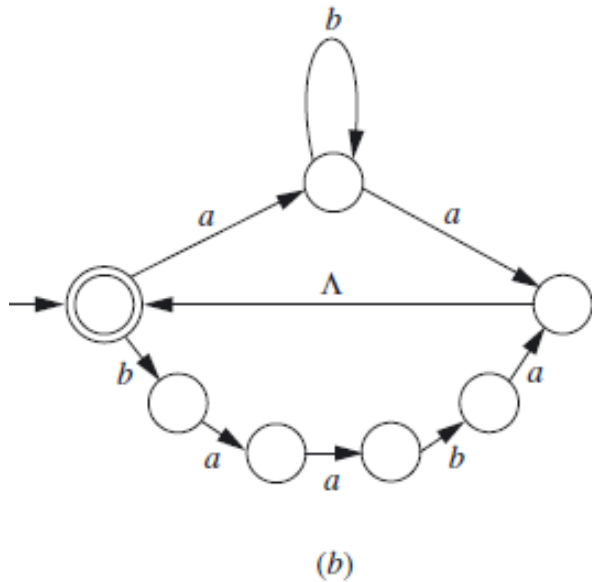
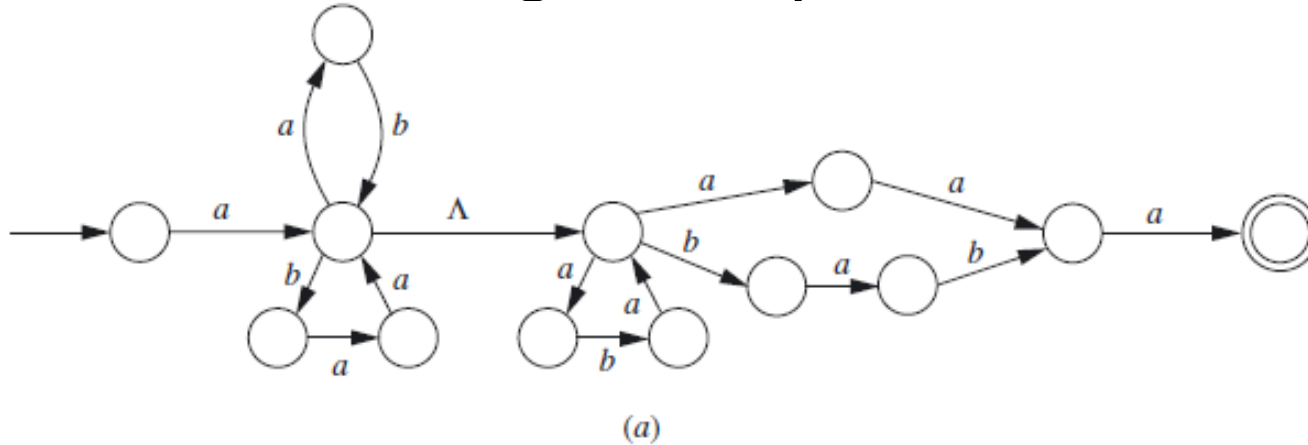
b. $(a + b)^*(abb + ababa)(a + b)^*$

c. $(a + b)(ab)^*(abb)^*$

d. $(a + b)^*(abba^* + (ab)^*ba)$

e. $(a^*bb)^* + bb^*a^*$

3. Adjunk reguláris kifejezéseket az alábbi automaták által elfogadott nyelvekhez.

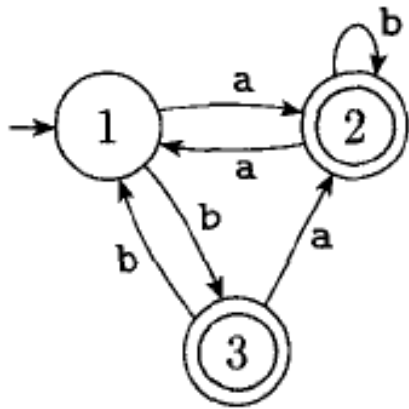


(„Ésszel” is lehet, nem feltétlen kell az előadáson mutatott konstrukció.)

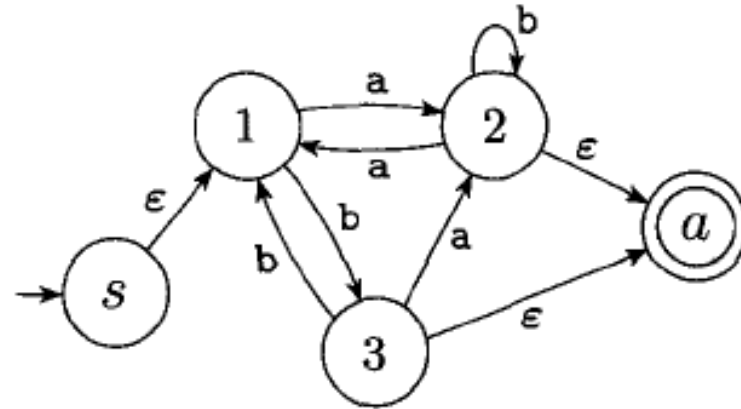
Det. veigs ant. \rightarrow aiftala veigt
veigs ant.

1. ϵ_j verðir ϵ_i elfgaði allapötur
venni ϵ_j , ϵ -eitelhel ϵ_j ϵ_k he
2. he ϵ_i allapöt ϵ_j ϵ_k ϵ_l
el ϵ_j , ϵ_k ϵ_l ϵ_m ϵ_n ,
ant ϵ_j ϵ_k ϵ_l ϵ_m ϵ_n
aunori ϵ_j ϵ_k .

Például...



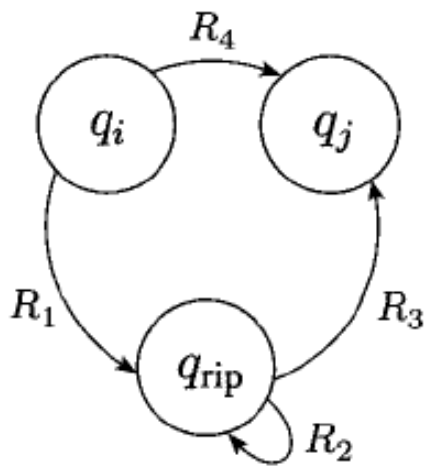
(a)



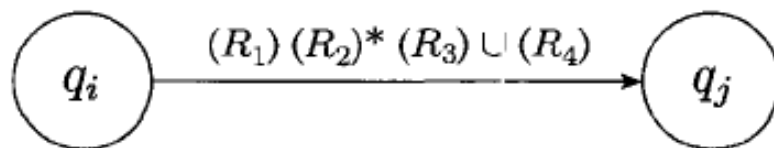
(b)

A'ltala' noni tott uelgys aut. \longrightarrow neg. e'ifejere'i

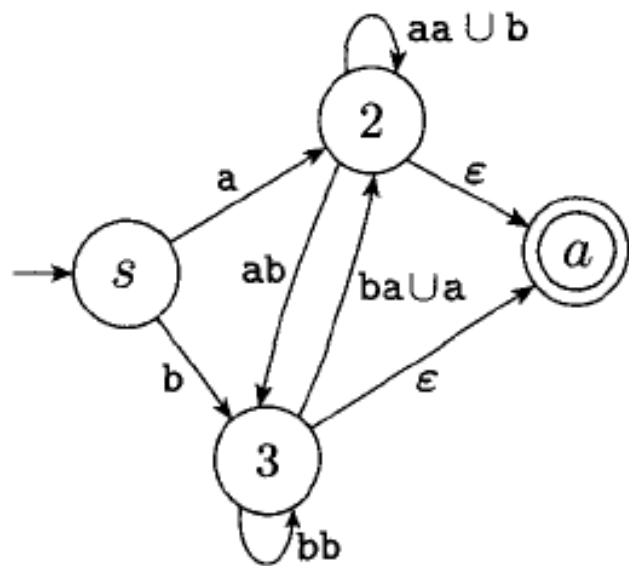
Telna' ualju' u' alla' p=terat, au'i?
sar a' rerd'e' e' ar' elfojad'e' uerad.



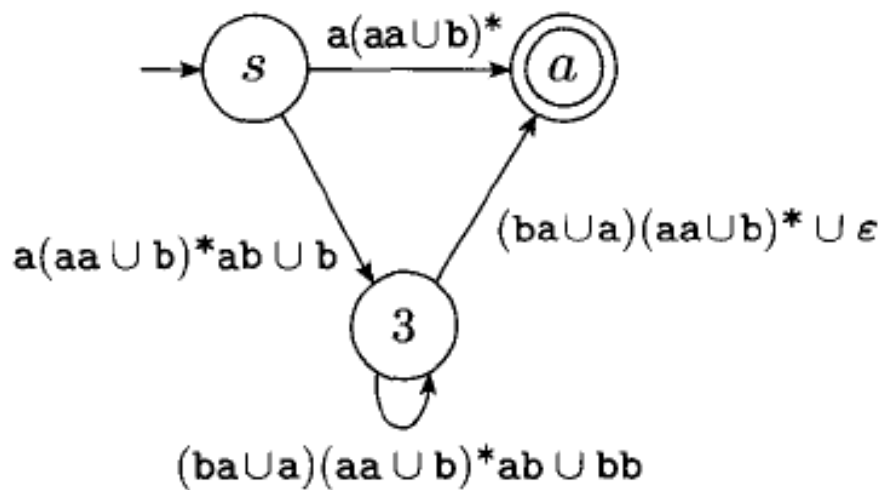
before



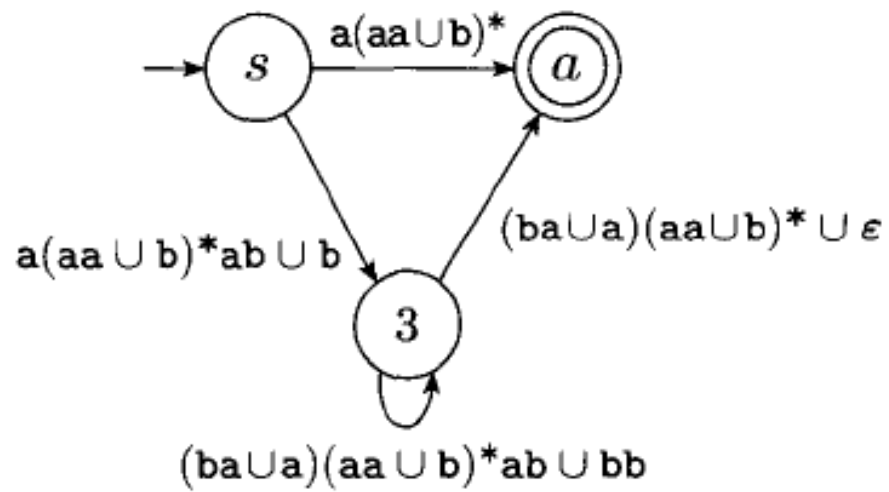
after



(c)



(d)



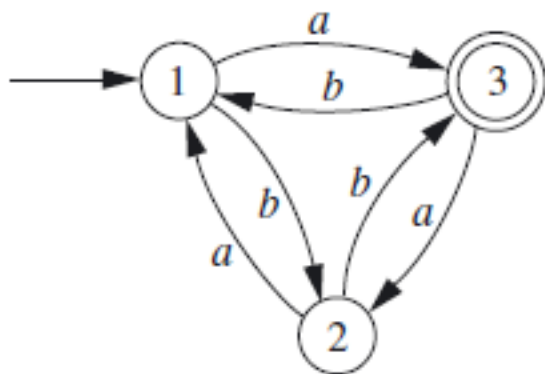
(d)



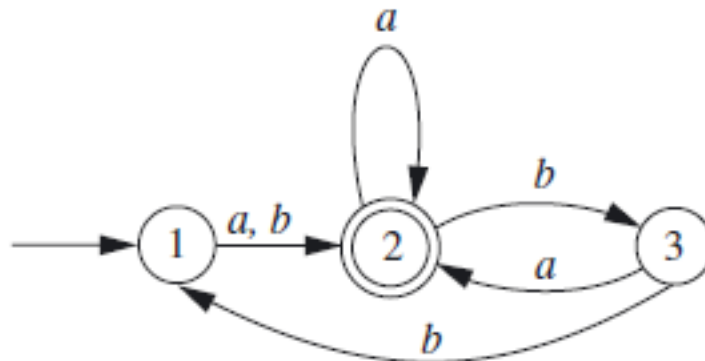
$(a(aa \cup b)^*ab \cup b)((ba \cup a)(aa \cup b)^*ab \cup bb)^*((ba \cup a)(aa \cup b)^* \cup \epsilon) \cup a(aa \cup b)^*$

(e)

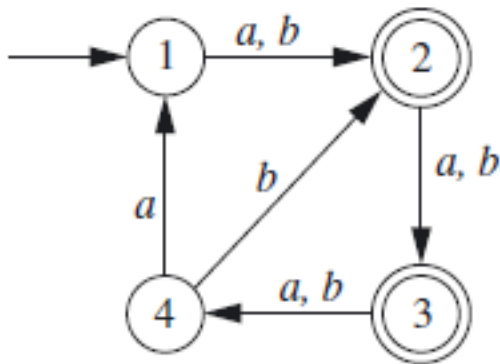
1. Adjunk reguláris kifejezéseket az alábbi automaták által elfogadott nyelvekhez.



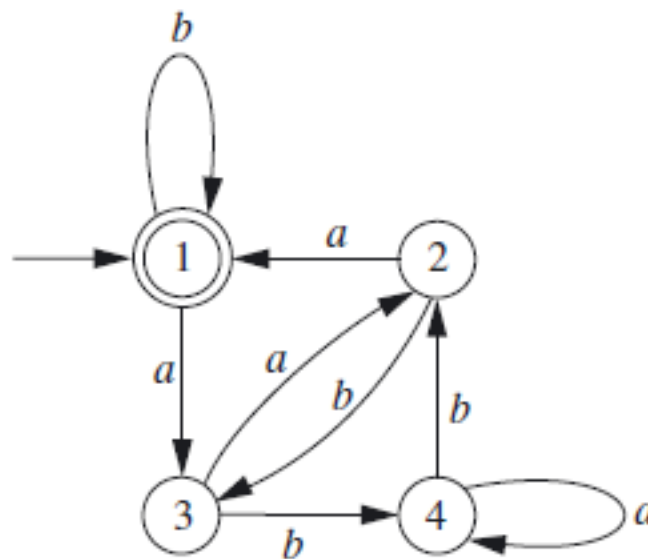
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

(Használjuk a tanult konstrukciót.)