Data Mining Topics, 2021

1. Definition of data mining. Motivations, examples. Origins of data mining. Prediction and description, data mining tasks. Challenges of data mining. Exploring data: Summary statistics and visualization.

(Slides: Introduction + Exploring Data)

2. Data analysis pipeline, the 5-step process. Data, types of data and types of attribute. Types of data sets. Quality of data. Preprocessing: aggregation, sampling, dimension reduction, feature subset selection, feature creation, discretization and binarization, attribute transformation.

(Slides: Data preprocessing)

- 3. Classification: Basic concepts. Decision trees. Tree induction algorithms: Hunt, CART, CHAID, C4.5. Model evaluation: confusion matrix, metrics, ROC curve. (Slides: Classification: Basic Concepts, Decision Trees, and Model Evaluation)
- 4. Classification techniques: Rule-based classifiers, Nearest neighbor classifiers, Bayesian classifiers.

(Slides: Classification: Alternative Techniques)

5. Classification techniques: Artificial neural networks, Support vector machines, Logistic regression, Ensemble methods.

(Slides: Classification: Alternative Techniques)

- 6. Similarity and dissimilarity (distance). Clustering: definition, K-means algorithm and its variants. Cluster validity: similarity matrix, correlation, SSE, silhouette coefficient. (Slides: Data preprocessing + Cluster Analysis: Basic Concepts and Algorithms)
- 7. Clustering: Hierarchical and density based methods. Agglomerative clustering algorithm: single, complete and average link. Dendrogram. DBSCAN.

 (Slides: Cluster Analysis: Basic Concepts and Algorithms)
- 8. Market-basket data. Frequent itemset, support. Apriori principle and Apriori algorithm. Candidate generation. Confidence. Association rule mining. Pattern evaluation: statistical based measures, lift value.

(Slides: Association Analysis: Basic Concepts and Algorithms)

9. Anomaly detection: definition, problems, applications. Anomaly detection schemes: graphical and statistical-based, distance-based, model-based.

(Slides: Anomaly Detection)

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